

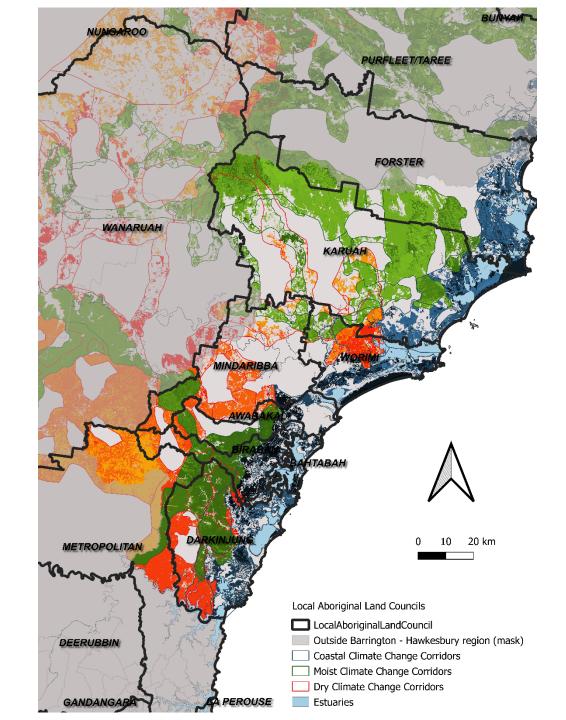
# BARRINGTON TO HAWKESBURY CLIMATE CORRIDORS

Connecting regional climate change refugia for native species' persistence in a warming world

BARRINGTON TO HAWKESBURY CLIMATE CORRIDORS ALLIANCE 2022

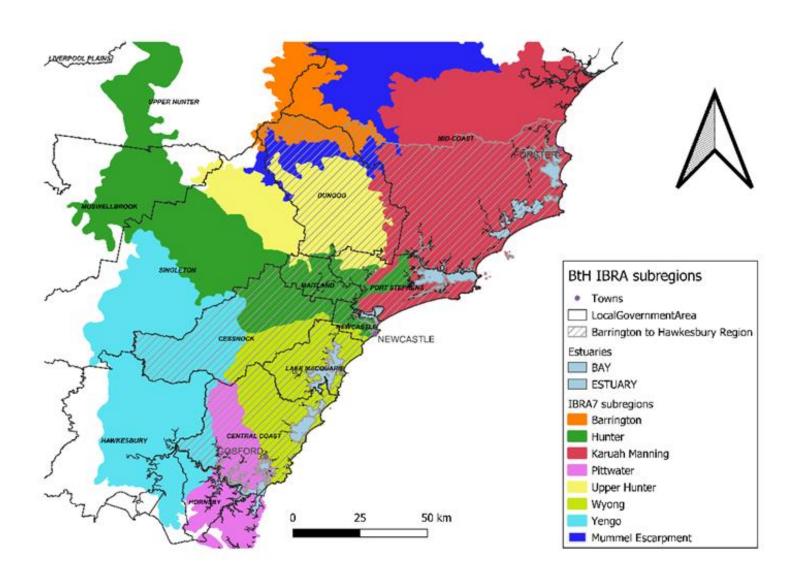
# Acknowledgement of Awabakal Country

The Local Aboriginal Land Councils of Foster, Wanaruah, Karuah, Wonnarua, Worimi, Mindaribba, Awabakal, Birabah, Batabah and Darkinjung encompass Barrington to Hawkesbury



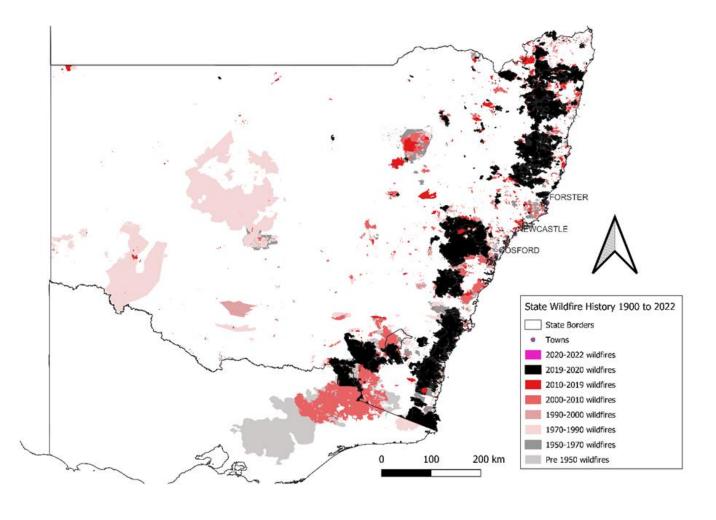
### MUSWELLBROOK SINGLETON NEWÇAŞTLE BtH Public Land Outside Barrington to Hawkesbury region LocalGovernmentArea Estuaries NSW Dedicated State Forests NPWS\_Estate Towns Other Public Land (Current) AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT 10 20 km CROWN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY NSW GOVERNMENT UNKNOWN

# **Barrington to Hawkesbury**



## Regional Wildfire History 1903-2022 Outside Region NPWS\_Estate NSW\_Dedicated\_State\_Forests 2020-2022 wildfires 2019-2020 wildfires 2010-2019 wildfires 2000-2010 wildfires 1990-2000 wildfires 1970-1990 wildfires 1950-1970 wildfires 0 10 20 km Pre 1950 wildfires maintowns Woody Vegetation extant

## **Black Summer**

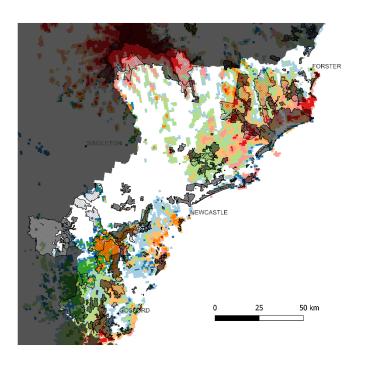


# Mammal habitat 2070

Eastern Pygmy Possum

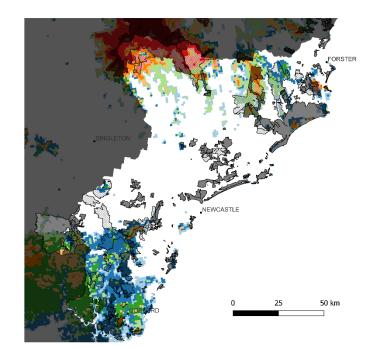
Parma

Wallaby







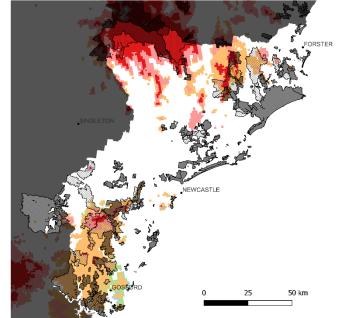




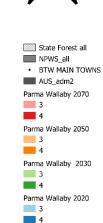


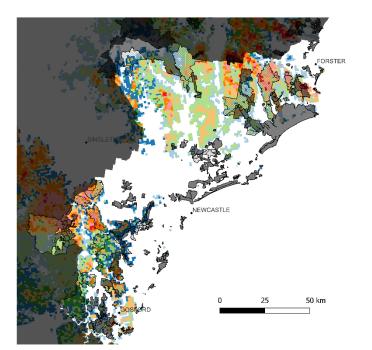
4













Yellow-bellied Glider 2020

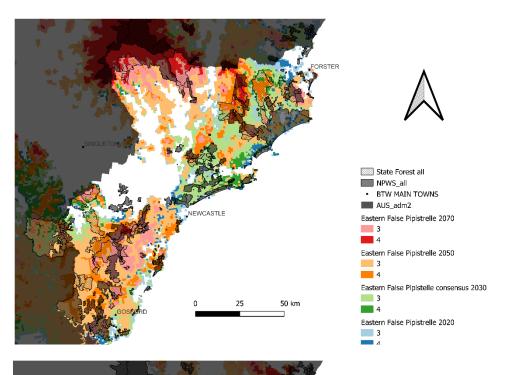
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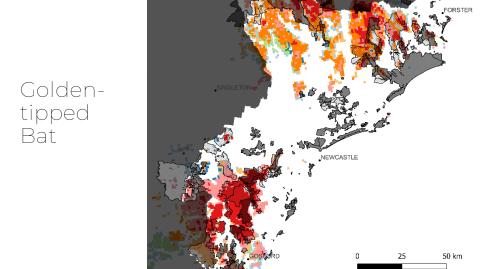
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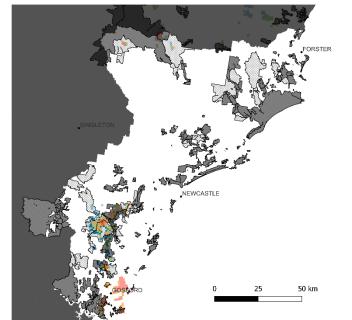
# Mammal habitat 2070

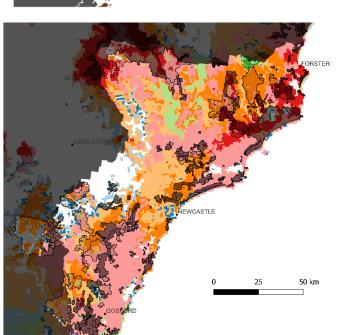
Eastern False Pipistrelle











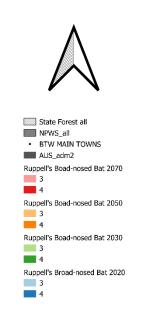




Red-legged Pademelon 2020

3



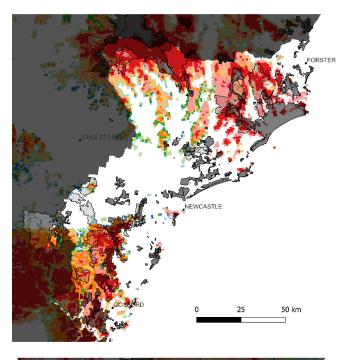


Greater Broadnosed Bat

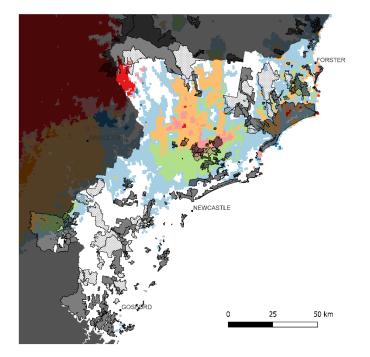
### Bird Habitat 2070

Ganggang Cockatoo

Glossy Black

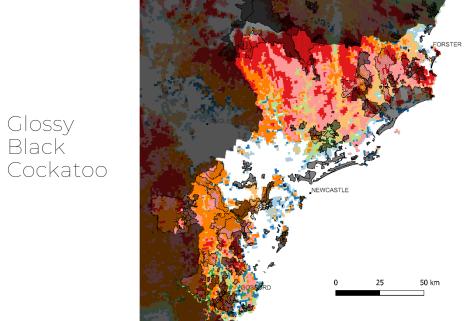




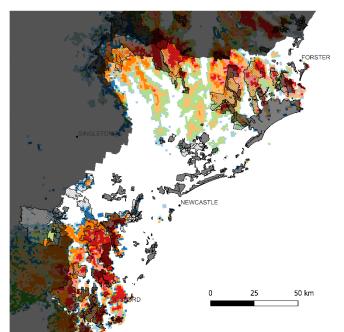


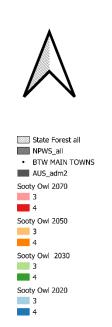


Regent Honeyeater





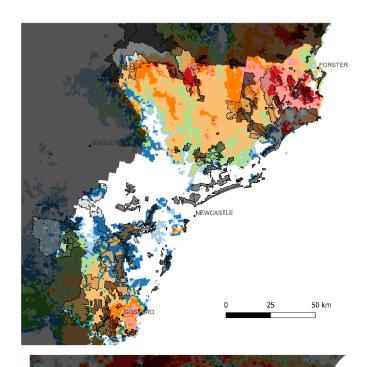




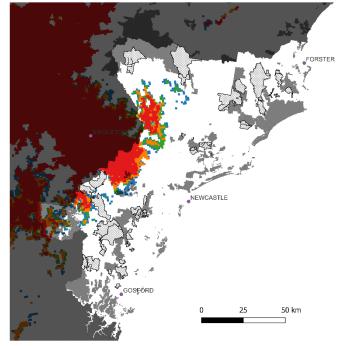
Sooty Owl

### Bird Habitat 2070

Masked  $\bigcirc \lor \lor |$ 





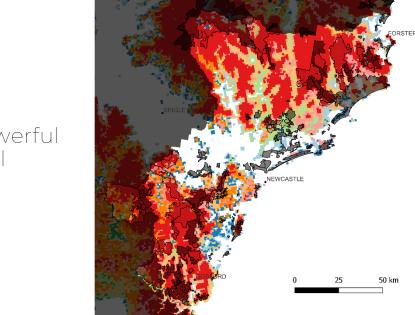




Speckled Warbler 2050

Speckled Warbler 2020

Speckled warbler consensus 2030



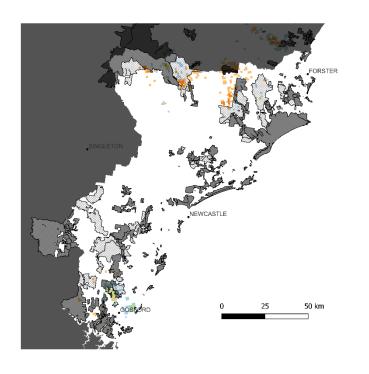




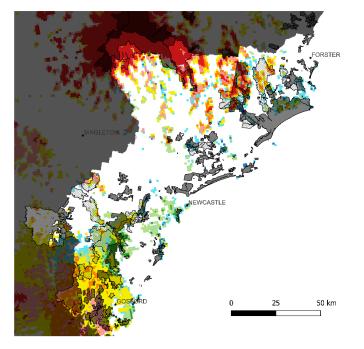
Powerful  $\bigcirc \bigvee |$ 

### Frog Habitat 2070

Giant Barred Frog

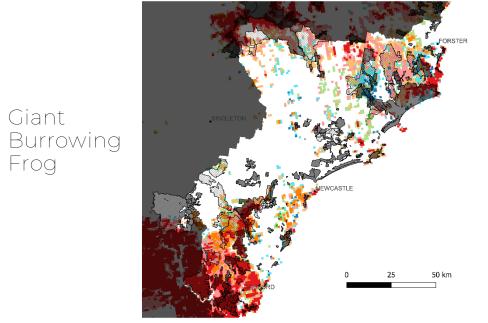




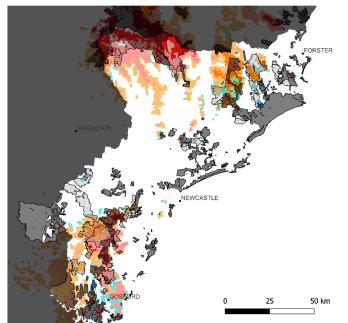














Red-crowned Toadlet 2020

3



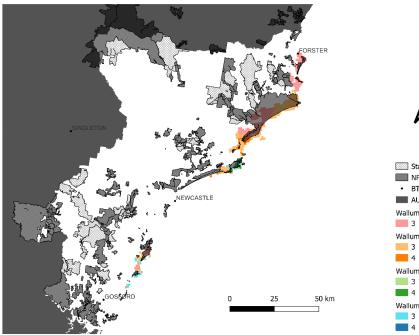


Frog



### Frog Habitat 2070 cont.

Wallum Sedge Frog







 BTW MAIN TOWNS AUS\_adm2

Wallum Sedge Frog 2070

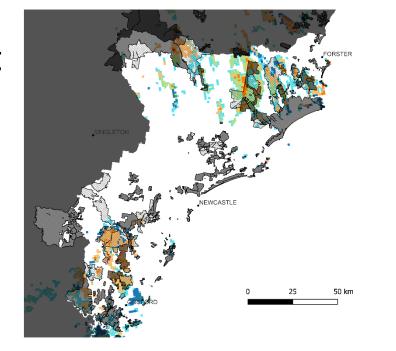
Wallum Sedge Frog 2050

Wallum Sedge Frog 2030

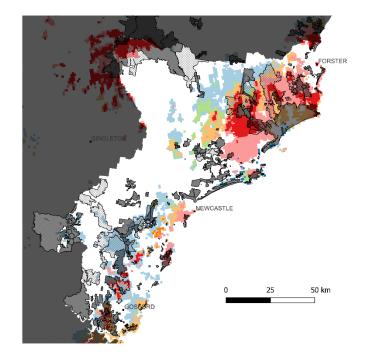
Wallum Sedge Frog 2020

### Reptile Habitat 2070

Stephen's Banded Snake









### State Forest all NPWS\_all

BTW MAIN TOWNS

AUS\_adm2

Rosenberg's Goanna 2070



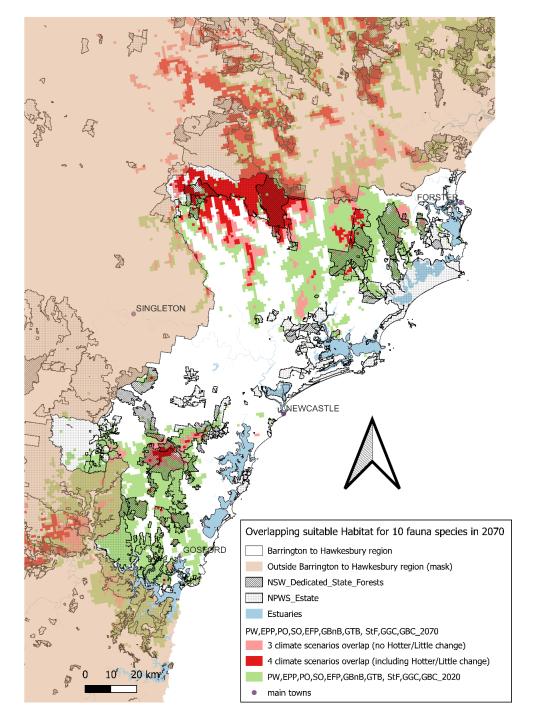
Rosenberg's Goanna 2050

Rosenberg's

Goanna

Rosenberg's Goanna 2030

Rosenberg's Goanna 2020



# BtH Climate refugia

Overlapping suitable habitat for ten fauna species predicted to suffer range contractions in the region to 2070.

### 5 mammals

- o Parma Wallaby
- o Eastern Pygmy Possum
- o Eastern False Pipistrelle
- o Golden-tipped Bat
- o Greater Broad-nosed Bat

### 4 birds

- o Powerful Owl
- o Sooty Owl
- o Gang-gang Cockatoo
- o Glossy Black Cockatoo

### 1 amphibian

o Stuttering Frog

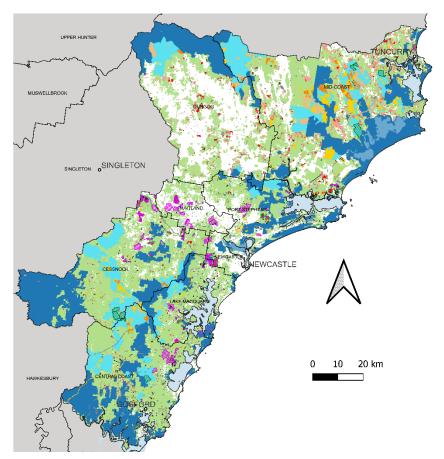
### SINGLETON 0 10 20 km Fauna species with little or no suitable habitat in 2070 Outside Barrington to Hawkesbury region (mask) Stephen's Banded Snake 2070 NSW Dedicated State Forests 3 climate scenarios overlap NPWS Estate 4 climate scenarios overlap Yellow-bellied Glider 2070 Wallum Sedge Frog 2070 3 climate scenarios overlap (no Hotter/Little change) 3 climate scenarios overlap (no Hotter/Little change) 4 climate scenarions overlap (including Hotter/Little change) Giant Barred Frog 2070 3 climate scenarios overlap Red-legged Pademelon 2070 3 climate scenarios overlap 4 climate scenarios overlap 4 climate scenarios overlap Barrington to Hawkesbury region main towns

# **Regional Extinctions?**

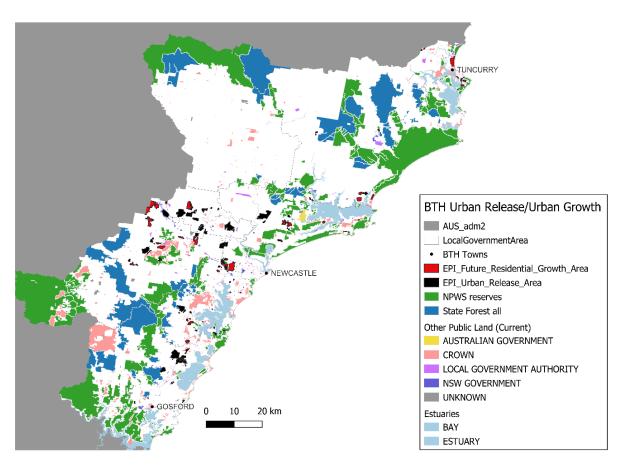
The worst case climate scenario (4.Hotter/Little change), six fauna species (13%) are predicted to have little or no suitable habitat in 2070.

- Red-legged Pademelon
- Yellow-bellied Glider
- Stephens Banded Snake
- Wallum Sedge Frog, and
- Giant Barred Frog
- Red-crowned Toadlet (Impossible to migrate to suitable habitat across the Hunter Valley)

# Regional Bushland Loss

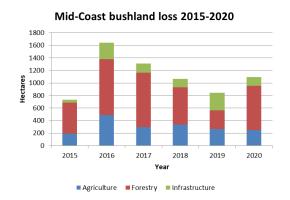


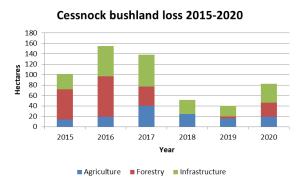
SLATS mapping for 2008 to 2017 identifies 6,540 ha of bushland lost due to agriculture, forestry, and development. The average annual bushland loss was 654 ha

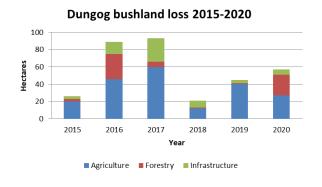


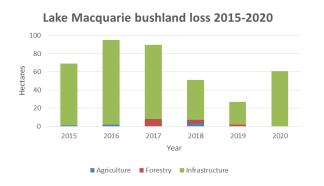
The last ten years have seen over 7,000 ha of the region's native bushland earmarked for "greenfield" urban development

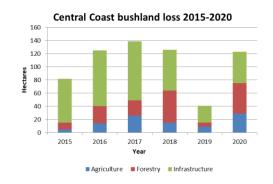
# Regional bushland loss 2015-2020

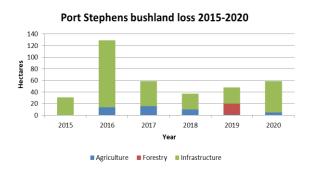


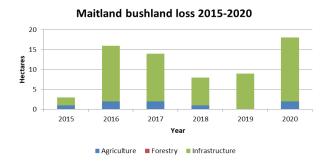


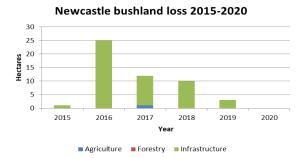


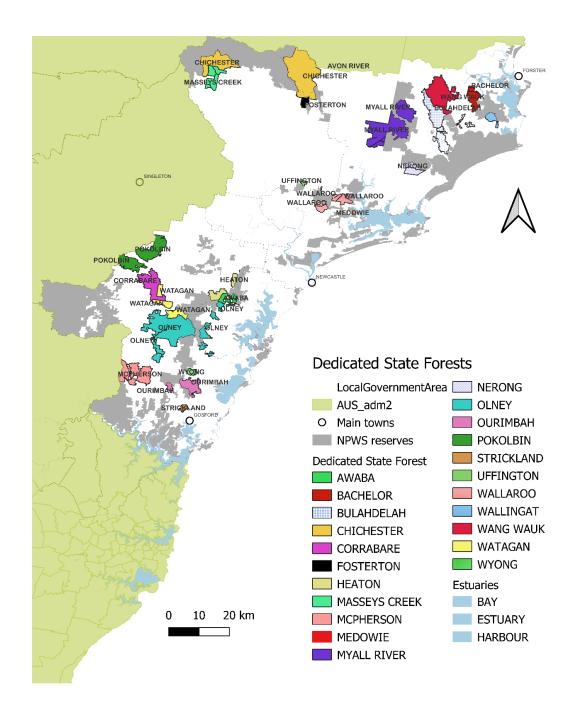












State Forest Name	Area (ha)
ABERDARE	6
AVON RIVER	641
AWABA	1,784
BACHELOR	2,636
BULAHDELAH	8,476
CHICHESTER	21,415
CORRABARE	5,210
FOSTERTON	852
HEATON	2,424
MASSEYS CREEK	3,241
MCPHERSON	6,498
MEDOWIE	50
MYALL RIVER	13,726
NERONG	2,177
OLNEY	18,772
OURIMBAH	7,158
POKOLBIN	8,462
STRICKLAND	484
UFFINGTON	330
WALLAROO	3,612
WALLINGAT	1,243
WANG WAUK	8,370
WATAGAN	3,890
WYONG	728
TOTAL	122,184

## SINGLETON **Coastal Corridors** E\_\_\_ Barrington to Hawkesbury region Outside region Coastal Corridors local Karuah - Hunter Lake Macquarie - Gosford Lower Manning - Wallingat Newcastle Wallingat - Karuah 10 20 km NPWS\_Estate NSW\_Dedicated\_State\_Forests Coastal corridors bushland main towns

# **Coastal Climate Corridors**

Corridor name	Feature	Referenc e sp. 1	Referenc e sp.2	HCV	Key habitats (ha)	Vegetation (ha)	Area (ha)
Karuah - Hunter	Reserve buffer	Koala	Green and Golden Bell Frog	high	16,017	23,993	28,643
Wallingat - Karuah	Linkage across Floodplain	Koala	Green and Golden Bell Frog	high	12,042	21,409	35,282
Wallingat - Karuah	Linkage across Floodplain	Koala	Grey- headed Flying Fox	high	5,871	15,330	22,172
Wallingat - Karuah	Reserve buffer	Koala	Eastern Chestnut Mouse	high	23,882	43,405	47,762
Newcastle	Protect and enhance	Squirrel Glider	Grey- headed Flying Fox		6,270	15,101	22,347
Newcastle	Linkage across Floodplain	Squirrel Glider	Grey- headed Flying Fox		4,858	12,578	19,692
Lake Macquarie - Gosford	Reserve buffer	Koala		high	14,191	16,523	19,776
Lake Macquarie - Gosford	Reserve buffer	Squirrel Glider	Koala	high	8,830	11,700	15,008
Karuah - Hunter	Linkage across Floodplain	Koala	Squirrel Glider	high	14,681	36,225	55,668
Wallingat - Karuah	Reserve buffer	Koala	Grey- headed Flying Fox	high	9,471	20,876	27,138
Lake Macquarie - Gosford	Valley floor linkage	Squirrel Glider	Wallum Froglet	high	17,483	44,021	84,658
	тотя	133,596	261,161	378,147			

# Moist Climate Corridors Barrington to Hawkesbury region Outside region Moist climate corridors Barrington to Myall Great Lakes - Barrington Mid North Coast Escarpment - Barrington Patterson to West Barrington Wet Coastal Ranges - Escarpment NPWS\_Estate NSW\_Dedicated\_State\_Forests Moist Coridors bushland main towns

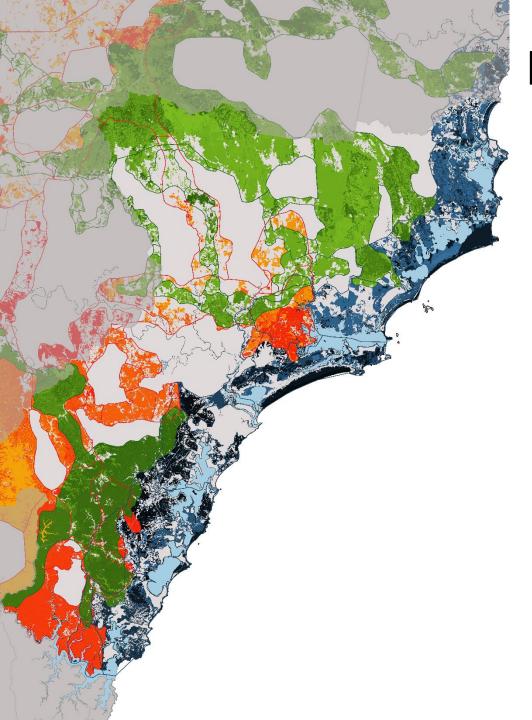
# **Moist Climate Corridors**

Corridore name	Reference sp.1	Reference sp.2	Voluntary Conservation Agreement	HCV	Key habitat (ha)	Vegetation (ha)	Rainforest (ha)	Old growth (ha)	Corridor area (ha)
Barrington to Myall	Grey-headed Flying Fox	Sooty Owl	priority		7,772	36,040	3,091	3,649	64,321
Great Lakes - Barrington	Stuttering Frog	Sooty Owl	priority	high	54,923	121,080	6,398	18,619	116,288
Mid North Coast Escarpment - Barrington	Giant Barred Frog	Sooty Owl	priority	high	330,593	737,888	196,903	235,111	817,410
Patterson to West Barrington	Koala	Grey- headed Flying Fox			365	12,390	1,130	1,802	21,916
Wet Coastal Ranges - Escarpment	Yellow-bellied Glider	Sooty Owl	priority	high	75,918	105,584	673	-	121,775
TOTALS				469,571	1,012,982	208,195	259,181	1,141,711	

### Dry Climate Corridor Barrington to Hawkesbury region Outside region Dry Climate Corrdors Barrington Tops Barrington Tops-Patterson Belford-Werakata Jilliby-Brisbane Water Jilliby-Yengo Karuah-Port Stephens Pokolbin Pokolbin-Karuah Werakata Wollemi Yengo-Brisbane Water 0 10 20 km NPWS\_Estate NSW\_Dedicated\_State\_Forests Dry corridor bushland main towns

# **Dry Climate Corridors**

Corridor name	Feature	Reference sp.	Reference sp. 2	HCV	Vegetation (ha)	Key habitats (ha)	Old growth (ha)	Coridor area (ha)
Barrington Tops	Reserve Buffer	Broad-toothed Rat		HCV	39,898	30,110	9,017	41,677
Barrington Tops-Patterson	Stepping Stone Remnants	Squirrel Glider	Grey-headed Flying-fox		10,296	893	443	36,758
Belford-Werakata	Valley Floor Linkages	Woodland Birds	Squirrel Glider		2,709	662	-	7,395
Belford-Werakata	Reserve Buffer	Woodland Birds	Squirrel Glider		3,024	2,678	-	4,172
Jilliby-Brisbane Water	Reserve Buffers and Linkages	Red-crowned Toadlet		HCV	3,871	2,823	-	4,272
Jilliby-Yengo	Protect and Enhance Existing	Koala	Giant Burrowing Frog	HCV	23,098	14,247	-	24,604
Jilliby-Yengo	Reserve Buffers and Linkages	Koala	Giant Burrowing Frog	HCV	26,786	22,406	-	29,847
Jilliby-Yengo	Valley Floor Linkages	Koala	Giant Burrowing Frog	HCV	18,160	15,682	-	20,383
Karuah-Port Stephens	Reserve Buffers and Linkages	Coastal Emu	Koala	HCV	27,194	17,684	2,915	34,190
Karuah-Port Stephens	Valley Floor Linkages	Coastal Emu	Koala	HCV	14,109	886	1,254	25,394
Karuah-Port Stephens	Linkage across Floodplain	Coastal Emu	Koala	HCV	167	11	10	1,110
Pokolbin	Valley Floor Linkages	Woodland Birds	Brush-tailed Rock Wallaby	HCV	38,382	16,479	-	44,883
Pokolbin-Karuah	Valley Floor Linkages	Woodland Birds	Brush-tailed Phascogale		21,750	4,755	3,164	49,571
Pokolbin-Karuah	Linkage across Floodplain	Woodland Birds	Brush-tailed Phascogale		269	3	-	7,417
Pokolbin-Karuah	Valley Floor Linkages	Woodland Birds	Brush-tailed Phascogale		6,430	2,707	-	18,234
Werakata	Reserve Buffers and Linkages	Woodland Birds	Swift Parrot	HCV	9,490	6,315	-	11,529
Werakata	Valley Floor Linkages	Woodland Birds	Swift Parrot	HCV	4,239	1,690	-	7,018
Yengo-Brisbane Water	Reserve Buffers and Linkages	Red-crowned Toadlet		HCV	40,730	24,595	-	44,334
Totals					229,444	129,316	16,803	324,255



## **Barrington to Hawkesbury Climate Corridors**

- Climate Corridors in the region total 810,000 ha.
- Vital linkages across the Hunter Valley but outside the region are recommended for protection. Moist West Coastal Ranges to Escarpment and Paterson to West Barrington Climate Corridors, and the Dry Pokolbin and Pokolbin to Karuah Climate Corridors.
- Restoring native vegetation, installing overpasses and underpasses across highways, removal of aquatic barriers, and rehabilitation of mined areas will all play an essential role in the functionality of these corridors.
- Secure protection for native vegetation within these corridors and protecting it from further degradation must begin now.

# Thank you!



https://www.hcec.org.au/climate-corridors









